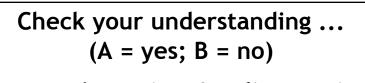


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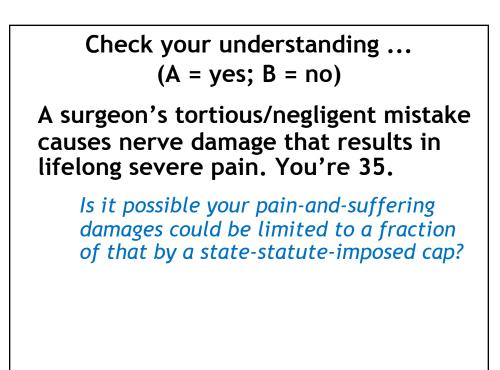
No. Special/pecuinary damages are natively denominated in dollars.

Check your understanding ... (A = yes; B = no) A surgeon's tortious/negligent mistake causes nerve damage that results in lifelong severe pain. You're 35. Could you get \$1 million in "general" a/k/a "nonpecuniary" a/k/a "noneconomic" damages for the pain and suffering?

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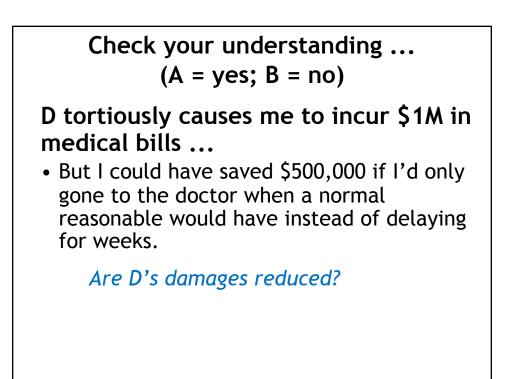
Yes.

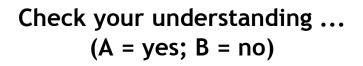


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Is it possible your pain-and-suffering damages could be limited to a fraction of that by a state-statute-imposed cap?

Yes. (And this would be pretty common.)



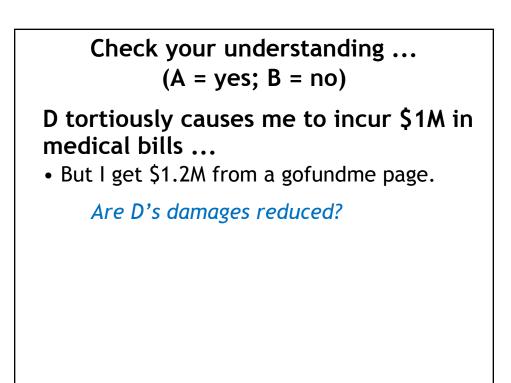


D tortiously causes me to incur \$1M in medical bills ...

• But I could have saved \$500,000 if I'd only gone to the doctor when a normal reasonable would have instead of delaying for weeks.

Are D's damages reduced?

Yes. Duty to mitigate.



D tortiously causes me to incur \$1M in medical bills ...

• But I get \$1.2M from a gofundme page.

Are D's damages reduced?

No. Collateral source rule.