

Eric E. Johnson ericejohnson.com



- the strength of plaintiff's mark
- similarity between plaintiff's and defendant's marks
- the proximity of the products in the marketplace
- the likelihood that the senior user will bridge the gap by beginning to sell in the market of the defendant's product
- evidence of actual confusion
- the sophistication of consumers in the relevant market
- defendant's good faith (or lack thereof) in adopting its own mark
- the quality of the defendant's product





- the strength of plaintiff's mark
- similarity between plaintiff's and defendant's marks
- the proximity of the products in the marketplace
- the likelihood that the senior user will bridge the gap by beginning to sell in the market of the defendant's product
- evidence of actual confusion
- the sophistication of consumers in the relevant market
- defendant's good faith (or lack thereof) in adopting its own mark
- the quality of the defendant's product





- the strength of plaintiff's mark
- similarity between plaintiff's and defendant's marks
- the proximity of the products in the marketplace
- the likelihood that the senior user will bridge the gap by beginning to sell in the market of the defendant's product
- · evidence of actual confusion
- the sophistication of consumers in the relevant market
- defendant's good faith (or lack thereof) in adopting its own mark
- the quality of the defendant's product



- the strength of plaintiff's mark
- similarity between plaintiff's and defendant's marks
- the proximity of the products in the marketplace
- the likelihood that the senior user will bridge the gap by beginning to sell in the market of the defendant's product
- · evidence of actual confusion
- the sophistication of consumers in the relevant market
- defendant's good faith (or lack thereof) in adopting its own mark
- the quality of the defendant's product

























